# RAJIV GANDHI PROUDYOGIKI VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BHOPAL

## **New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula**

# Artificial Intelligence and Data Science, VI-Semester Open Elective AD 604 (B) Block Chain Technologies

#### Unit-I

Introduction: Overview of Block chain, Public Ledgers, Bit coin, Smart Contracts, Block in a Block chain, Transactions, Distributed Consensus, Public vs Private Block chain, Understanding Crypto currency to Block chain, Permissioned Model of Block chain, Overview of Security aspects of Block chain; Basic Crypto Primitives: Cryptographic HashFunction, Properties of a hash function, Hash pointer and Merkle tree, Digital Signature, Public Key Cryptography, A basic crypto currency

## Unit-II

Understanding Block chain with Crypto currency: Bit coin and Block chain: Creation ofcoins, Payments and double spending, Bit coin Scripts, Bit coin P2P Network, Transaction inBit coin Network, Block Mining, Block propagation and block relay. Working withConsensus in Bit coin: Distributed consensus in open environments, Consensus in a Bitcoinnetwork, Proof of Work (PoW) – basic introduction, Hash Cash PoW, Bit coin PoW, Attackson PoW and the monopoly problem, Proof of Stake, Proof of Burn and Proof of ElapsedTime, The life of a Bitcoin Miner, Mining Difficulty, Mining Pool.

## Unit-III

Understanding Block chain for Enterprises: Permissioned Block chain: Permissioned model and use cases, Design issues for Permissioned block chains, Execute contracts, State machinereplication, Overview of Consensus models for permissioned block chain-Distributedconsensus in closed environment, Paxos, RAFT Consensus, Byzantine general problem,Byzantine fault tolerant system, Lamport-Shostak-Pease BFT Algorithm, BFT overAsynchronous systems.

#### Unit-IV

Enterprise application of Block chain: Cross border payments, Know Your Customer (KYC), Food Security, Mortgage over Block chain, Block chain enabled Trade, We Trade – Trade Finance Network, Supply Chain Financing, and Identity on Block chain

## Unit-V

Block chain application development: Hyperledger Fabric- Architecture, Identities and Policies, Membership and Access Control, Channels, Transaction Validation, Writing smartcontract using Hyperledger Fabric, Writing smart contract using Ethereum, Overview of Ripple and Corda

#### References:

1. Melanie Swan, "Block Chain: Blueprint for a New Economy", O'Reilly, 2015

- 2. Josh Thompsons, "Block Chain: The Block Chain for Beginners- Guide to BlockchainTechnology and Leveraging Block Chain Programming"
- 3. Daniel Drescher, "Block Chain Basics", Apress; 1stedition, 2017
- 4. Anshul Kaushik, "Block Chain and Crypto Currencies", Khanna Publishing House, Delhi.
- 5.Imran Bashir, "Mastering Block Chain: Distributed Ledger Technology, Decentralization and Smart Contracts Explained", Packt Publishing
- 6. Ritesh Modi, "Solidity Programming Essentials: A Beginner's Guide to Build SmartContractsfor Ethereum and Block Chain", Packt Publishing
- Baset, Desrosiers, Salman Luc Nitin Gaur, Petr Novotny, Anthony O'Dowd, Venkatraman Ramakrishna, "Hands-On Block Chain with Hyperledger: BuildingDecentralized Applications with Hyperledger Fabric and Composer", Import, 2018