

# RAJIV GANDHI PROUDYOGIKI VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BHOPAL

## New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

### Artificial Intelligence and Data Science, III-Semester

#### AD302 Probability and Statistics for Data Science

##### Unit-I

**Data Science:** Introduction, Data Science Life Cycle

**Statistics:** Descriptive and Inferential Statistics, Measures of central tendency: Arithmetic Mean, Median and Mode. Geometric mean, Harmonic Mean and Partition values.

Measures of dispersion: Dispersion, Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean deviation, Standard Deviation, Variance and Coefficient of Dispersion.

##### Unit –II

Skewness, Kurtosis, Moments, Measure of skewness and kurtosis.

**Theory of probability:** Introduction and definition of Probability, Event, Sample Space, Law of addition and multiplication of Probabilities and Conditional Probability. Independent and Dependent events, Bayes' theorem, Mathematical Expectations and Moment generating functions.

##### Unit -III

**Theoretical Distribution:** Discrete Distribution- Binomial Distribution and Poisson Distribution. Continuous Distribution –Rectangular and Normal distribution.

**Curve fitting:** Curve fitting and Methods of Least square, fitting a Straight line and a Parabola.

##### Unit -IV

**Correlation and Regression:** Correlation, Coefficient of Correlation, Rank Correlation, Lines of Regression. Multiple and Partial Correlation.

##### Unit -V

**Testing of hypothesis:** Null and Alternative hypothesis, two types of errors, level of significance and power of the test.

**Tests of significance:** Chi-square distribution, test of popular variance and test of goodness of fit. t, F, Z distribution and tests based on them.

##### Text Book(s) :

1. S.C.Gupta, V.K.Kapoor "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics", 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, Publisher: Sultan Chand, 2000. ISBN: 8170147913, 9788170147916

##### Reference Books :

1. D.N.Elhance.- 'Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics' Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.
2. A.M.Goon, M.K.Gupta & B. Dasgupta (1980): An outline of Statistical theory, Vol. I, 6<sup>th</sup> revised edition, World Press.