

# **RAJIV GANDHI PROUDYOGIKI VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BHOPAL**

## **New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula**

### **CSE-Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning/ Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning, III-Semester**

#### **AL303 Data Structures**

1. Introduction to Data Structure: Concepts of Data and Information, Classification of Data structures, Abstract Data Types, Implementation aspects: Memory representation. Data structures operations and its cost estimation. Introduction to linear data structures- Arrays, Linked List: Representation of linked list in memory, different implementation of linked list. Circular linked list, doubly linked list, etc. Application of linked list: polynomial manipulation using linked list, etc.
2. Stacks and Queue: Stacks as ADT, Different implementation of stack, multiple stacks. Application of Stack: Conversion of infix to postfix notation using stack, evaluation of postfix expression, Recursion. Queues: Queues as ADT, Different implementation of queue, Circular queue, Concept of Dqueue and Priority Queue, Queue simulation, Application of queues.
3. Tree: Definitions - Height, depth, order, degree etc. Binary Search Tree - Operations, Traversal, Search. AVL Tree, Heap, Applications and comparison of various types of tree; Introduction to forest, multi-way Tree, B tree, B+ tree, B\* tree and red-black tree.
4. Graphs: Introduction, Classification of graph: Directed and Undirected graphs, etc, Representation, Graph Traversal: Depth First Search (DFS), Breadth First Search (BFS), Graph algorithm: Minimum Spanning Tree (MST)-Kruskal, Prim's algorithms. Dijkstra's shortest path algorithm; Comparison between different graph algorithms. Application of graphs.
5. Sorting: Introduction, Sort methods like: Bubble Sort, Quick sort. Selection sort, Heap sort, Insertion sort, Shell sort, Merge sort and Radix sort; comparison of various sorting techniques. Searching: Basic Search Techniques: Sequential search, Binary search, Comparison of search methods. Hashing & Indexing. Case Study: Application of various data structures in operating system, DBMS etc.

#### **Text Books**

1. AM Tanenbaum, Y Langsam & MJ Augustein, "Data structure using C and C++", Prentice Hall India.
2. Robert Kruse, Bruce Leung, "Data structures & Program Design in C", Pearson Education.

#### **Reference Books**

1. Aho, Hopcroft, Ullman, "Data Structures and Algorithms", Pearson Education.
2. N. Wirth, "Algorithms + Data Structure = Programs", Prentice Hall.
3. Jean – Paul Tremblay , Paul Sorenson, "An Introduction to Data Structure with application", TMH.
4. Richard, Gilberg Behrouz, Forouzan , "Data structure – A Pseudocode Approach with C", Thomson press.