

# RAJIV GANDHI PROUDYOGIKI VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BHOPAL

## New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

### Computer Science and Engineering, III-Semester

#### CS304 Digital Systems

**Unit 1:** Review of number systems and number base conversions. Binary codes, Boolean algebra, Boolean functions, Logic gates. Simplification of Boolean functions, Karnaugh map methods, SOP-POS simplification, NAND-NOR implementation.

**Unit 2:** Combinational Logic: Half adder, Half subtractor, Full adder, Full subtractor, look-ahead carry generator, BCD adder, Series and parallel addition, Multiplexer – demultiplexer, encoder- decoder, arithmetic circuits, ALU

**Unit 3 :** Sequential logic: flip flops, D,T, S-R, J-K Master- Slave, racing condition, Edge & Level triggered circuits, Shift registers, Asynchronous and synchronous counters, their types and state diagrams. Semiconductor memories, Introduction to digital ICs 2716, 2732 etc. & their address decoding. Modern trends in semiconductor memories such as DRAM, FLASH RAM etc. Designing with ROM and PLA.

**Unit 4 :** Introduction to A/D & D/A convertors & their types, sample and hold circuits, Voltage to Frequency & Frequency to Voltage conversion. Multivibrators :Bistable, Monostable, Astable, Schmitt trigger, IC 555 & Its applications. TTL, PMOS, CMOS and NMOS logic. Interfacing between TTL to MOS.

**Unit 5 :** Introduction to Digital Communication: Nyquist sampling theorem, time division multiplexing, PCM, quantization error, introduction to BPSK & BFSK modulation schemes. Shannon's theorem for channel capacity.

#### References:

1. Morris Mano, Digital Circuits & Logic Design, PHI
2. Gothman, Digital Electronics, PHI
3. Tocci, Digital Electronics, PHI
4. Mavino & Leach, Digital Principles & Applications, PHI
5. Taub and Schilling, Digital Integrated electronics.
6. Simon Haykin, Introduction to Analog & Digital Communication, Wiley.
7. Lathi B.P., Modern analog & digital communication, Oxford University.

**List of Experiments:**

1. To study and verify the truth tables of various Logic gates
2. To verify the properties of NAND and NOR gates as Universal Building Blocks.
3. Simplification and implementation of a Boolean function
4. Implementation of basic Boolean arithmetic logic circuits such as Half-adder, Half-subtractor, Full adder and Full subtractor
5. Conversion from Binary to Gray and Gray to Binary code
6. To construct a binary multiplier using combinational logic and to verify with the truth table
7. To verify 2-bit Magnitude comparator for all possible conditions
8. Generation of various logical functions using 8-to-1 multiplexer
9. Construction of a 4-bit ripple counter and study of its operation
10. Operation of IC-555 Timer as Monostable, Astable and Bistablemultivibrators
11. To characterize binary ladder type digital to analog (D/A) and analog to digital (A/D) convertor
12. Comparison of various Logic families
13. Design and implementation of various types of flip-flops using JK flip-flop
14. To study natural sampling of continuous time waveforms using different sampling rates
15. To study Pulse-Code modulation with Time-division multiplexing (PCM-TDM)
16. To study generation and detection of BPSK and QPSK waveforms