

Departmental Elective CSIT- 603 (B) Computer Graphics & Multimedia

Course Objectives:

1. To introduce the principles of computer graphics and the components of a graphics system.
2. To introduce basic algorithms for drawing line, circle and curves.
3. To develop understanding of the basic principles of 2D and 3D computer graphics and how to transform the shapes to fit them as per the picture definition.
4. To introduce multimedia architecture and hardware.
5. To introduce multimedia file formats.

Course Outcomes:

1. Understand the core concepts of computer graphics.
2. Implement various shapes drawing algorithms.
3. Apply geometric transformations on graphic objects and also implement clipping, shading and colour models.
4. Understand multimedia systems architecture, multimedia components and use various multimedia tools.
5. Perform activities involved in design, development and testing of modeling, rendering, shading and animation.

Course Contents:

UNIT I:

Introduction to Raster scan displays, Storage tube displays, Pixel, refreshing, flickering, interlacing, colour monitors, working of different types of printers, working principles of keyboard, mouse scanner, digitizing camera, track ball, tablets and joysticks, graphical input techniques, positioning techniques, rubber band techniques, dragging etc.

UNIT II:

Scan conversion techniques, image representation, line drawing, simple DDA, Bresenham's Algorithm, Circle drawing, general method, symmetric DDA, Bresenham's Algorithm, curves, parametric function, Bezier Method, B-spline Method.

UNIT III

2D & 3D Co-ordinate system, Translation, Rotation, Scaling, Reflection Inverse transformation, Composite transformation, world coordinate system, screen coordinate system, parallel and perspective projection, Representation of 3D object on 2D screen, Point

Clipping, Line Clipping Algorithms, Polygon Clipping algorithms, Introduction to Hidden Surface elimination, Basic illumination model, diffuse reflection, specular reflection, color models like RGB, YIQ, CMY, HSV.

UNIT IV:

Introduction to multimedia components applications, Multimedia System Architecture, Evolving technologies for Multimedia, Defining objects for Multimedia systems, Multimedia Data interface standards, Multimedia Databases, Multimedia Hardware, SCSI, IDE, MCI, Multimedia Tools, presentation tools, Authoring tools.

UNIT V:

Compression & Decompression, Multimedia Data & File Format standards, TIFF, MIDI, JPEG, DIB, MPEG, RTF, Multimedia I/O technologies, Digital voice and audio, Video image and animation, Full motion video, Storage and retrieval technologies.

Recommended Books:

1. Donald Hearn and M.Pauline Baker, Computer Graphics C Version, Pearson Education, 2003.
2. Prabat K Andleigh and Kiran Thakrar, Multimedia Systems and Design, PHI Learning,
3. Tay Vaughan, Multimedia making it work, Tata McGraw Hill edition.
4. Amarendra N Sinha & Arun D Udai, Computer Graphics, McGraw Hill publication.
5. Mukherjee, Fundamental of Computer Graphics and Multimedia, PHI Learning.