

# RAJIV GANDHI PROUDYOGIKI VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BHOPAL

## New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

### Electronics & Communication Engineering, VI-Semester

### Departmental Elective EC- 603 (C) Satellite Communication

#### Unit-I

**Overview of satellite systems:** Introduction, Frequency allocations for satellite systems.

**Orbits and launching methods:** Kepler's three laws of planetary motion, terms used for earth orbiting satellites, orbital elements, apogee and perigee heights, orbit perturbations, inclined orbits, local mean solar point and sun-synchronous orbits, standard time.

#### Unit-II

**The Geostationary orbit:** Introduction, antenna look angles, polar mount antenna, limits of visibility, near geostationary orbits, earth eclipse of satellite, sun transit outage, launching orbits.

**Polarization:** antenna polarization, polarization of satellite signals, cross polarization discrimination.

**Depolarization:** ionospheric, rain, ice.

#### Unit-III

**The Space segment:** introduction, power supply, attitude control, station keeping, thermal control, TT&C subsystem, transponders, antenna subsystem, Morelos and Satmex 5, Anik-satellites, Advanced Tiros-N spacecraft.

**The Earth segment:** introduction, receive-only home TV systems, master antenna TV system, Community antenna TV system, transmit-receive earth station.

#### Unit-IV

**The space link:** Introduction, Equivalent isotropic radiated power (EIPR), transmission losses, the link power budget equation, system noise, carrier-to-noise ratio (C/N), the uplink, the downlink, effects of rain, combined uplink and downlink C/N ratio, inter modulation noise, inter-satellite links. Interference between satellite circuits.

#### Unit-V

##### Satellite services

**VSAT (very small aperture terminal) systems:** overview, network architecture, access control protocols, basic techniques, VSAT earth station, calculation of link margins for a VSAT star network.

**Direct broadcast satellite (DBS) Television and radio:** digital DBS TV, BDS TV system design and link budget, error control in digital DBS-TV, installation of DBS-TV antennas, satellite radio broadcasting.

**References:**

1. Roddy: Satellite Communications, TMH.
2. Timothy Pratt: Satellite Communications, Wiley India.
3. Pritchard, Snyderhoud and Nelson: Satellite Communication Systems Engineering, Pearson Education.
4. Agarwal: Satellite Communications, Khanna Publishers.
5. Gangliardi: Satellite Communications, CBS Publishers.
6. Chartrand: Satellite Communication, Cengage Learning.
7. Raja Rao: Fundamentals of Satellite communications, PHI Learning.